**Learning Objective**

We can use headings and subheadings when presenting and structuring writing.

**Challenge 1**

**Tick 3 sentences that might appear in a paragraph about the African elephant that has the subheading - ‘Elephant talk’.**

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Elephants can communicate through a series of loud calls, growls,

grunts and body touches.

Elephants walk for miles every day in the constant search for

enough food.

They have different sounds according to the situation or interaction.

Using their long, muscular trunks, elephants suck up water and shower

it over their bodies to keep cool.

Some of the calls they make are so low that a human would not hear

them and some calls are so loud they can be heard up to 10km away.

Baby elephants are raised by their mothers within the safety of a large

family herd.

**Challenge 2**

**Complete the following sentences, using words from the list below. Once you have done this, think of a suitable subheading for this paragraph of information.**

**(subheading) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

African elephants have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** tusks which are actually continuously growing **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Both male and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** African elephants have tusks, although a male’s tusks are **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. They use their tusks to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for food and water as well as for **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** bark off trees. Tusks are made from **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, which is considered desirable and worth a lot of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Poaching for ivory tusks has meant that elephants are a protected species, but this does not stop some people from **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**these incredible giants of the African plains.

**ivory**

**female**

**teeth**

**dig**

**stripping**

**money**

**larger**

**long**

**killing**